

HIGHLIGHTS IN ROMANS

Tests with Answers

Introduction to Romans and Paul's Greeting

17 Correct Answers

5.8 Points Per Answer

1. Paul wrote the epistle to the Romans from what place?

Answer: Corinth

2. What was the Imperial Cult?

Answer: Worship of the caesars

3. What was a circus in the Roman cities?

Answer: A hippodrome for chariot races and other athletic events

4. What was the Roman name of Rome's chief god and what was the Greek name? (2 answers)

Answer: Jupiter - Zeus

5. Romans answers what great question?

Answer: "How can a sinner be righteous before God?"

6. What is the meaning of justification?

Answer: Declared righteous

7. What is the second theme of Romans as per the notes?

Answer: Romans is a divinely-inspired systematic theology.

8. What is the third theme of Romans as per the notes?

Answer: Romans is an exposition on Christian living.

9. What is the fourth theme as per the notes?

Answer: Romans is an exposition on Israel's present and future.

10. What are three ways the word "apostle" is used in the Bible? (3 answers)

Answer: (1) The apostles of Christ (2) Apostles of the churches (3) Jesus Christ

11. In what passage (book and chapter) is Epaphroditus called an apostle or messenger?

Answer: Philippians 2

12. What is the meaning of Jesus Christ being "made of the seed of David according to the flesh"?

Answer: He inherits David's covenant.

13. What is the meaning of "grace"?

Answer: The unmerited blessing of God

14. What is "peace from God"?

Answer: Reconciliation with God on the basis of Christ's atonement

The Gospel Part I Condemnation (Romans 1:18 - 3:20)

27 Correct Answers

3.7 Points Per Answer

1. Paul's gospel in Romans begins with what bad news?

Answer: All men are condemned sinners and there is nothing they can do to save themselves.

2. Why does Paul spend so much time on this theme before he deals with the grace of Christ?

Answer: Men must know they are sinners and are under God's condemnation so they will cast themselves upon Jesus Christ for salvation

3. Why is it important to understand that God is a God of judgment? Why not focus on His love?

Answer: God's love cannot be understood until His judgment is understood.

4. What is the meaning of "they hold the truth in unrighteousness"?

Answer: They know the truth but don't obey it; they suppress it.

5. What verse says men are without excuse because of the light of creation?

Answer: Romans 1:18

6. What is the source of idolatry?

Answer: Man's darkened heart

7. How many times is idolatry called a "lie" in Scripture?

Answer: Eight

8. What is the essence of idolatry?

Answer: To worship the creation more than God

9. When man invented idolatry, what three things did God give them up to? (3 answers)

Answer: Uncleanliness; vile affections; a reprobate mind

10. In Romans 1, Paul calls homosexuality by what six terms? (6 answers)

Answer: Vile affection, against nature, unseemly, error, reprobate mind, not convenient

11. The conscience does what three things according to Romans 2:15? (3 answers)

Answer: Bears witness, accuses, excuses

12. What is the seven-fold indictment of Romans against all men? (7 answers)

Answer: All under sin; none righteous; none understands; none seeks after God; all gone out of the way; together become unprofitable; none good

The Gospel Part II Free Justification (Romans 3:21 - 4:25)

21 Correct Answers

4.76 Points Per Answer

1. How did the law of Moses witness of God's salvation?

Answer: By types and figures

2. What are seven Messianic prophecies (with Scripture references, books and chapters)? (7 answers)

Answer: Virgin birth (Isa. 7), birth in Bethlehem (Mic. 5), ministry in Galilee (Isa. 9), miracles (Isa. 35), gospel preaching (Isa. 61), rejection by Israel (Isa. 53), corrupt trial (Isa. 53), beating (Isa. 53), crucifixion (Ps. 22), sacrificial atonement (Isa. 53), burial with the rich (Isa. 53), resurrection (Ps. 16), ascension (Ps. 110)

3. In what way in Romans 3 does Paul say that salvation is available to all men?

Answer: It is "unto all and upon all them that believe"

4. What does Scripture mean when it says "all have ... come short of the glory of God"?

Answer: To be a sinner and to fail to have God's righteousness

5. What is the meaning of "redemption"?

Answer: To purchase with a price

6. What was the redemption price?

Answer: The blood of Christ

7. What is the Hebrew word for the kinsman redeemer?

Answer: Gawal

8. The Messiah is called the kinsman redeemer in what two Bible books? (2 answers)

Answer: Job and Isaiah

9. What is the meaning of “propitiation”?

Answer: To satisfy a debt

10. What verse says God justifies the ungodly?

Answer: Romans 4:5

11. In Romans 4, Paul cited what psalm to show David’s understanding of justification by faith without works?

Answer: Psalm 32

12. Why does Romans 4 contain a lengthy passage about Abraham’s faith?

Answer: Saving faith is a certain kind of faith.

13. What is the first element of Abraham’s faith that is listed in the notes?

Answer: It was based on the Word of God.

14. What verse says faith comes by hearing God’s Word?

Answer: Romans 10:17

The Believer’s New Standing before God (Romans 5:12-21), The Believer’s Holiness (Romans 6)

17 Correct Answers

5.8 Points Per Answer

1. What does the believer’s new standing of grace mean?

Answer: The believer is accepted by God, justified, reconciled, adopted.

2. What is the access into this new standing?

Answer: Faith

3. What passage (book and chapter) says that sinners will not stand in the congregation of the righteous?

Answer: Psalm 1

4. Salvation “hope” is defined as sure in what two passages (book and chapter)? (2 answers)

Answer: Hebrews 6 and 2 Thessalonians 2

5. What is “hope” called in these passages? (2 answers)

Answer: “An anchor of the soul, both sure and steadfast” and an “everlasting consolation”

6. In this passage, what two things does “the glory of God” refer to? (2 answers)

Answer: (1) God’s character (2) The splendor and wealth of God’s kingdom

7. What is the meaning of “glory in tribulations”?

Answer: To be confident in tribulation because of God’s promises.

8. Why are the words “free” and “gift” and “grace” repeated so many times in Romans 5:12-21?

Answer: To emphasize that salvation is entirely of grace without works

9. What verse says “by one man sin entered into the world, and death by sin”?

Answer: Romans 5:12

10. Does this verse teach that men are condemned only because of Adam?

Answer: No - all have sinned

11. How does Romans 6 teach that biblical baptism is by immersion?

Answer: It says the believer is buried in baptism.

12. How does Romans 6 teach that baptism is a picture of Christ's death, burial, and resurrection?

Answer: It uses the term "likeness."

13. What verse says the wages of sin is death?

Answer: Romans 6:23

14. What is the second death and in what passage (book and chapter) is it described?

Answer: Eternal suffering in the lake of fire - Revelation 20

Life as a Son of God (Romans 8:14-39), What about Israel? (Romans 9-11)

27 Correct Answers

3.7 Points Per Answer

1. What three evidences of sonship are found in Romans 8? (3 answers)

Answer: The sons of God are led by the Spirit, have the Spirit of adoption, and have the witness of the Spirit

2. What is "the redemption of our body"?

Answer: The resurrection

3. What verse says the Holy Spirit is the earnest of the redemption?

Answer: Ephesians 1:14

4. What four things does Hebrews 6 teach about the "hope" of salvation? (4 answers)

Answer: It is full assurance; strong consolation; an anchor of the soul; sure and steadfast

5. According to Hebrews 6, why is the believer's hope of salvation sure?

Answer: It depends on Christ who has died for our sins, risen from the dead, ascended to heaven, and is our high priest.

6. According to Romans 8:25, what is the source of patience in the Christian life?

Answer: Hope

7. What is the question that is answered in Romans 9-11?

Answer: Have God's covenants with Israel failed?

8. What is the short answer to this question?

Answer: God is not finished with Israel, and He will yet fulfill His covenants with Israel when He has completed the building of the church.

9. What are the key verses in this passage?

Answer: Romans 11:25-27

10. What are three errors that are refuted by Romans 9-11? (3 answers)

Answer: (1) The allegorical method of interpreting prophecy (2) replacement theology (3) Mid-tribulation and post-tribulation Rapture

11. According to Romans 10:9-13, what are three characteristics of saving faith? (3 answers)

Answer: (1) to believe the gospel from the heart. (2) to confess Jesus Christ with the mouth. (3) to call upon Christ

12. Why does Paul have the right to change the wording of Scripture as he does in Romans 10?

Answer: He is writing by the Holy Spirit.

13. When Paul says "all Israel shall be saved," what does he mean?

Answer: The true Israel will be saved, which are those that repent and believe.

14. What book and chapter describes the repentance of Israel in the day of the Lord?

Answer: Zechariah 12

15. What passage (book and chapter) says one-third of Israel will be saved?

Answer: Zechariah 13

16. What two books of prophecy describe the New Covenant most extensively? (2 answers)

Answer: Jeremiah and Ezekiel

17. What book and chapter in the prophets uses the name “new covenant”?

Answer: Jeremiah 31

Knowing God’s Will (Romans 12)

26 Correct Answers

3.8 Points Per Answer

1. To prove the will of God means what?

Answer: To test everything to see if it is God’s will

2. The verbs in Romans 12:1-2 are what Greek tense which signifies what kind of action? (2 answers)

Answer: Present - continual

3. What two verses describe the false Christianity of living according to one’s own lusts?

Answer: 2 Timothy 4:3-4

4. What verse says, “whosoever therefore will be a friend of the world is the enemy of God”?

Answer: James 4:4

5. What verse says, “love not the world, neither the things that are in the world”?

Answer: 1 John 2:15

6. What verse defines the world as “the lust of the flesh, the lust of the eyes, and the pride of life”?

Answer: 1 John 2:16

7. What verse says pure religion is to “keep himself unspotted from the world”?

Answer: James 1:27

8. What verse says to have “no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness”?

Answer: Ephesians 5:11

9. According to Romans 12, how is the believer’s life transformed?

Answer: By the renewing of the mind

10. How is this accomplished?

Answer: By the Scripture

11. What verse says, “This book of the law shall not depart out of thy mouth; but thou shalt meditate therein day and night”?

Answer: Joshua 1:8

12. What verse says those who delight in God’s Word and meditate therein day and night” will prosper?

Answer: Psalm 1:2

13. What verse says the young man cleanses his way by taking heed to God’s Word?

Answer: Psalm 119:9

14. What verse says God’s Word is a lamp to the feet and a light to the path?

Answer: Psalm 119:105

15. What verse says the Word of God is able to build you up?

Answer: Acts 20:32

16. What two verses say if you continue in God's Word you will know the truth and the truth will make you free?

Answer: John 8:31-32

17. What verse says as newborn babes desire the milk of the Word that you may grow thereby?

Answer: 1 Peter 2:2

18. What passage (book and chapter) says Scripture is the mind of Christ?

Answer: 1 Corinthians 2

19. What verse says prophecies will fail?

Answer: 1 Corinthians 14:3

20. What verse says prophesying is to speak unto men to edification, and exhortation, and comfort?

Answer: 1 Corinthians 14:3

21. What is the Greek word for the love of God that believers are to show to one another?

Answer: Agape

22. What is the meaning of this type of love?

Answer: It is a self-sacrificial, giving love

23. The command to "abhor that which is evil" refutes what popular evangelical philosophy today?

Answer: To be positive and accepting

24. What is the meaning of "rejoicing in hope"?

Answer: To have confidence in God's promises

25. In how many chapters in Proverbs is slothfulness condemned?

Answer: 11

Relationship with Civil Government (Romans 13:1-7), Christ's Return and Christian Living (Romans 13:11-14), Separation from False Teachers (Romans 16:17-20)

25 Correct Answers

4 Points Per Answer

1. What are four things the believer owes to government in this present world? (4 answers)

Answer: Subjection; tribute; fear; honor

2. Believers are to be subject to rulers for the sake of what?

Answer: Conscience

3. In what passage (book and chapter) did Jesus instruct Peter to pay tribute so as not to cause offense to unbelievers?

Answer: Matthew 17

4. What passage (book and chapter) instructs the wife to submit to her husband "as unto the Lord"?

Answer: Ephesians 5

5. What passage (book and chapter) instructs the servant to submit to the master "as unto Christ"?

Answer: Ephesians 6

6. Romans says God's people are to know "the time." What is the meaning of "time" here?

Answer: A period of time in which God is working out His eternal plan

7. What is the fullness of times?

Answer: The new heaven and new earth

8. How do God's people "know the time"?

Answer: By understanding the Bible's timeline of history and Bible prophecy

9. What does the Bible mean when it says the coming of the Lord is "at hand"?

Answer: It is imminent.

10. In how many of his epistles did Paul preach this doctrine?

Answer: Four

11. The imminent coming of Christ is to produce what four things, according to Romans 13? (4 answers)

Answer: (1) Cast off the works of darkness (2) Put on the armor of light (3) Walk honestly (4) Put on the Lord Jesus Christ and make no provision for the flesh

12. What is the armor of light?

Answer: Everything that is right and true by the standard of God's Word

13. Romans 16:17 is a command to avoid whom?

Answer: "Them which cause divisions and offenses contrary to the doctrine which ye have learned"

14. What is the standard by which doctrine is to be judged?

Answer: The Bible

15. What verse says the church at Thessalonica received Paul's epistle as the word of God?

Answer: 1 Thessalonians 2:13

16. According to Romans 16, what three things are required for protection from false teachers? (3 answers)

Answer: (1) Believers must be taught the doctrines of God's Word (2) False teachers must be marked (3) False teachers must be avoided

17. According to Romans 16, how do false teachers deceive?

Answer: Good words and fair speeches